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http://www.commens.org/bibliography/manuscript/peirce-charles-s-1911-logical-criticism-articles-religious-belief-ms-r-856, 29.12.2025.

**Type:** Manuscript

**Author:** Peirce, Charles Sanders

Title: A Logical Criticism of the Articles of Religious Belief

Manuscript MS [R] 856

ld:

**Year:** 1911

**Abstract / From the Robin Catalogue:** 

**Description:** A. MS., n.p., 2 pp. of one of the alternative sections are dated April 5 and 7,

1911, pp. 1-18, with several alternative sections.

The contempt for religious faith in scientific circles reveals, not openmindedness, but prejudice. Deduction, induction, and retroduction are the only kinds of reasoning. Deduction as either necessary or probable. Determinism and free will. Over-specialization on the part of the average scientist has made him culturally ignorant - a queer mixture of enlightenment and of what is the equivalent of superstition. Laws of nature. Miracles and ultramiracles. Two of the alternative sections contain a discussion of existential graphs.

Keywords: Religion, Deduction, Induction, Retroduction, Reasoning, Critic, Existential

Graph, Cut, Dot, Perception, First Impression of Sense, Logic, Free Will, Law, Law of Nature, Scientific Prejudice, Miracle, Probable Deduction, Probability,

Graph, Euler's Graphs

Language: English