Term: Retroduction
Quote: There are in science three fundamentally different kinds of reasoning, Deduction (called by Aristotle \{synagógé\} or \{anagógé\}), Induction (Aristotle’s and Plato’s \{epagógé\}) and Retroduction (Aristotle’s \{apagógé\}, but misunderstood because of corrupt text, and as misunderstood usually translated abduction). Besides these three, Analogy (Aristotle’s \{paradeigma\}) combines the characters of Induction and Retroduction.
References: CP 1.65
Date of Quote: 1896 [c.]