

## Material Cause

1904 [c.] | New Elements (Kaina stoiceia) | EP 2:315; NEM 4:252-3

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If the cause [...] is a part of the *causatum*, in the sense that the *causatum* could not logically be without the cause, it is called an *internal cause*; otherwise, it is called an *external cause*. If the cause is of the nature of an individual thing or fact, and the other factor requisite to the necessitation of the *causatum* is a general principle, I would call the cause a *minor*, or *individuating*, or perhaps a *physical cause*. [—] The individuating internal cause is called the *material cause*. Thus the integrant parts of a subject or fact form its *matter*, or material cause.